

Stemucronatoside L, a Pregnane Glycoside from the Roots of *Stephanotis mucronata*, Inhibits Th1/Th2 Immune Responses *in vitro*

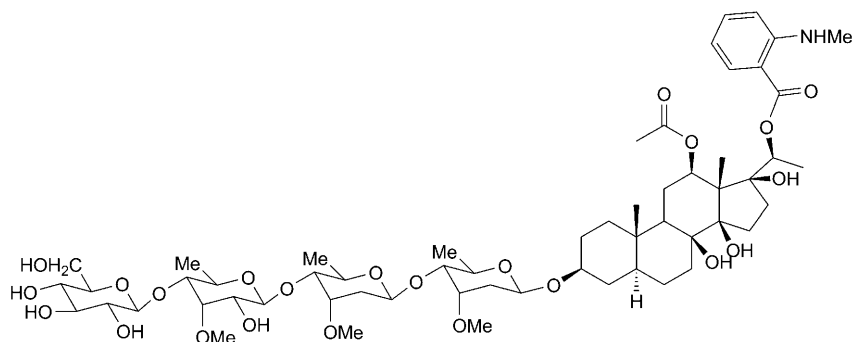
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) , A ,T 182,
310013, . Cu (: 86-(0)571-8821 5624; : 86-(0)571-8821 5624;
2005@163.)
) C A , 268, 310029, . Cu
(: 86-(0)571-8697 1091; : 86-(0)571-8697 1091; - : @ .)

(), *Stephanotis mucronata*, T
in vitro. ,
Th1 Th2
Th1 -2 -γ, Th2 -4 -10 C A-
A Th1Th2
T- A A-3 T- C Th1Th2
C 4 T C 4 /C 8 , Th1Th2
(T- A A-3) Th1Th2
Th1Th2 Th1/Th2

Introduction. *Stephanotis mucronata* (BLANCO) ERR. (A)

Ch 1 .
in vitro 2 6 .
Fig. 1) ,
A (C A)-
in vitro 6 .
Th1Th2
T- C 4 /C 8 ,Th1- Th2- (-γ, -2,



Formula: C₅₈H₉₁NO₂₃, M_r: 1192.5914

1. Chemical structure of stemucronatoside L ()

Results. 1. Effect of SML on Splenocytes CD4⁺/CD8⁺ Subsets.T

Table 1.T
C 4 /C 8
C 4 /C 8
C A.
T C 4 /C 8 C A-
2 10 μ / (P<0.01).

T 1. Effects of Stemucronatoside L () on Splenocytes CD4⁺/CD8⁺ Subsets.
0 10 μ / C A (3 μ /)

2. Effect of SML on Cytokine Productions from ConA-Stimulated Splenocytes.T

-2, -4, -10, -γ
Table 2,
-2, -4, -10, -γ
C A (P<0.05, P<0.01, P<0.001),
T1 T2 C A-

2. Effects of Stemucronatoside L () on Cytokine Production from Con A-Stimulated Mice Splenocytes.

() 3 μ / () 24h. T_H 0 10 μ / C A
-2, -4, -10, - γ A.T_H \pm
(n = 3).

	C	-2	-4	-10	- γ
C	20 \pm 10	2.33 \pm 0.33	20 \pm 1	936 \pm 197	
C A	636 \pm 15	9.13 \pm 0.11	204 \pm 18	3366 \pm 265	
C A \pm (0.08 μ /)	495 \pm 58)	6.35 \pm 0.57)	165 \pm 5)	1931 \pm 216)	
C A \pm (0.4 μ /)	488 \pm 51)	5.92 \pm 0.66)	146 \pm 15)	1266 \pm 127)	
C A \pm (2.0 μ /)	452 \pm 41)	4.83 \pm 0.88)	135 \pm 8)	1241 \pm 91)	
C A \pm (10 μ /)	301 \pm 56)	2.60 \pm 0.28)	76 \pm 15)	1011 \pm 63)	

C A) $P < 0.05$,) $P < 0.01$,) $P < 0.001$.

3. Effect of SML on Expression of Cytokines and Transcription Factor mRNAs in ConA-Stimulated Splenocytes.

C A- T_H1 T_H2
Fig. 2 Table 3.
T_H1 -2, - γ , T - A
($P < 0.05$, $P < 0.01$, $P < 0.001$), T_H2 -4
-10, A γ A-3 A ($P < 0.05$, $P < 0.01$, $P < 0.001$)
C A- T_H1 T_H2
C A.

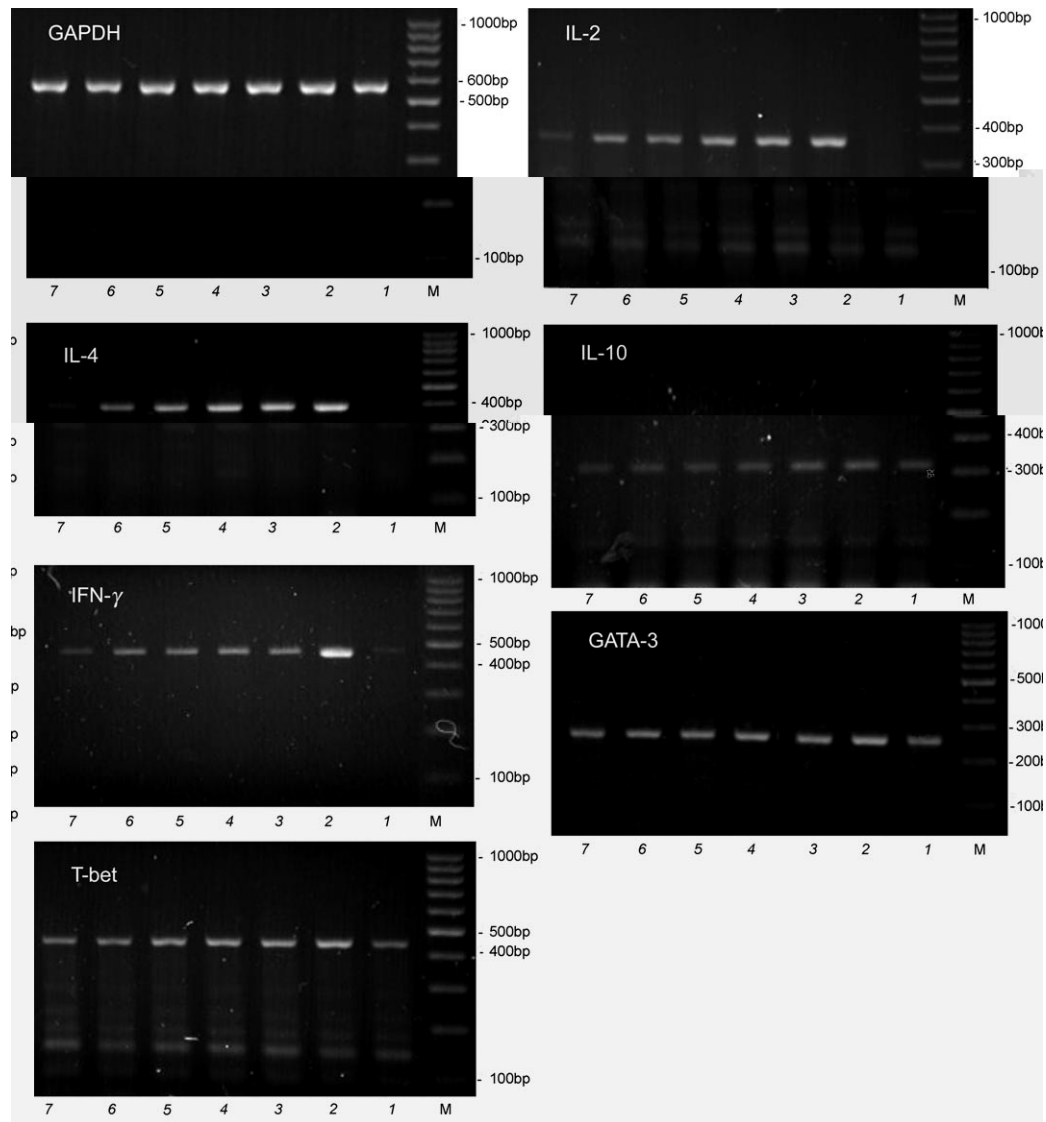
Discussion.

3. The mRNA Expression Level of Cytokines and Transcription Factors in Mice Splenocytes Treated with Stemucronatoside L () and Con A.

() 0 10 μ / C A (3 μ /) 16h. T_H -2, - γ , -4, -10, T_H A γ A-3 A
T - C .T_H \pm (n = 3).

	C	0	0.016	0.08	0.4	2	10
-2	0.49 \pm 0.01	0.42 \pm 0.02)	0.41 \pm 0.02)	0.30 \pm 0.03)	0.28 \pm 0.04)	0.09 \pm 0.01)	
- γ	0.45 \pm 0.03	0.21 \pm 0.03)	0.19 \pm 0.03)	0.18 \pm 0.03)	0.15 \pm 0.03)	0.09 \pm 0.02)	
T -	0.39 \pm 0.03	0.33 \pm 0.01)	0.33 \pm 0.01)	0.33 \pm 0.01)	0.27 \pm 0.02)	0.22 \pm 0.02)	
-4	0.52 \pm 0.04	0.42 \pm 0.04)	0.41 \pm 0.01)	0.30 \pm 0.01)	0.28 \pm 0.01)	0.05 \pm 0.01)	
-10	0.39 \pm 0.02	0.34 \pm 0.02)	0.26 \pm 0.01)	0.22 \pm 0.01)	0.21 \pm 0.01)	0.13 \pm 0.01)	
A γ A-3	0.51 \pm 0.07	0.38 \pm 0.03)	0.37 \pm 0.01)	0.37 \pm 0.05)	0.37 \pm 0.02)	0.27 \pm 0.01)	

0 μ /) $P < 0.05$,) $P < 0.01$,) $P < 0.001$.



2. The mRNA expression level of GAPDH, cytokines and transcription factors in mice splenocytes treated with stemucronatoside L () and ConA.

0 10 μ / C A (3 μ /) 16 μ .T A A , -2, - γ , -10, -4,T - , A A-3 T - C .T A . Lane M: A , Lane 1: 1.5% (w/v) . Lane 2: C A, Lane 3: C A (0.016 μ /), Lane 4: C A (0.08 μ /), Lane 5: C A (0.4 μ /), Lane 6: C A (2 μ /), Lane 7: C A (10 μ /).

AT A-3. AT A-3
-4
22. T₁ T₂ ; AT A-3 T₁-
AT A-3
17. T₁- AT A-3
A Tables 1 2, C A C 4
T₁ C 4 /C 8 -2, -γ,
-10, -4
C 4 T C 4 /C 8 -2, -γ, -4, -10 C A-
T₁1T₂2
T₁ -1 -2 T₁- C A
-2, -γ, -10, -4 C A- T₁- AT A-3
T₁1- T₂2- T₁- AT A-3
C A. T₁1T₂2
A (Fig. 2 Table 3).
T₁ Stephanotis mucronata, T₁-
T₁1T₂2
T₁1T₂2 S. mucronata

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Zhejiang Provincial Medicinal Health Program of China (2006 004)

Experimental Part

General. C A (C A) 3-(4,5- -2-)-2,5- -2H-
(T₁ T₂) Sigma Chemical Co., A; RPMI 1640
Gibco BRL, A; (T₁ C)-
C 4 (3 4, 129.19) ()- C 8 (-2,
53-6.7) BD Biosciences Pharmingen, CA, A; (-2,
-4, -10) A Wuhan Boster Biological Technology, Ltd.,
Trizol Invitrogen, CA, A; C
Shanghai Sangon Biological Engineering Technology & Services Co., Ltd.,
(B) Hangzhou Sijiqing Corp.,

Extraction, Isolation, and Identification of SML. (; C₅₈ 91 23, M :
1192.5914) Stephanotis mucronata
6, ¹³C- , ¹ ¹ -C , C, BC). T₁
>99% C

T_H (). T_H RPMI-1640 0.1%

Experimental Animals. C () 18 22 Zhejiang Experimental Animal Center (C 2003-0001, C_u) 7 . *ad libitum*, : $24 \pm 1^\circ$, $50 \pm 10\%$, 12×12

A , C Institute for Experimental Animals, Committee for Animal Experiments.

Preparation of Splenocytes. 23 , Hank's B (B ; Sigma), | 23 . (0.8% (w/v)). A (1500 × g 4° 10), B (RPMI 1640 12 M HEPES (7.1), 0.05 M 2- , 100 / , 100 μ / , 10% C). C 95%.

Flow Cytometry. 24- (Costar, C . 3524) 5×10^6 / 1 , C A (3 μ /) RPMI 1640 (0.016, 0.08, 0.4, 2, 10 μ /) 2 (). A 48 B 5% C₂ 37° , C 4 C 8 . A AC CellQuest 3.0[®] (BD Biosciences Pharmingen, CA, A)

Measurement of Cytokines. C A 24- 5% C₂ 37° . A 24 , 1400 × g 5 , -2, -4, -10, -γ 96- A . B , 37° 1.5 (-γ 2). 37° 1 (ABC). A 15 T_H 30 , 100 μ T_H 37° A 450 .

RT-PCR for Cytokine and Transcription-Factor Gene Expression. 5×10^6 / 4 , C A (3 μ /) RPMI 1640 (0.016, 0.08, 0.4, 2, 10 μ /) 8 . A 16 B 5% C₂ 37° , 0.5 Trizol , A 260 A . **M-MuLV Reverse Transcriptase** (Fermentas, C . 0441). A 1 μ A, T A , 10 M T , 25 M C₂, 0.5 μ 20 μ C (50 M C, 20 M Tris. C, 8.4). C 27 (A -γ), 29 (A A-3), 31 (-2 T-), 33 (-4 -10) **PTC-200 Thermal Cycler** (MJ Research, A) 94° 2 , 55° (-2, A A-3, T-), 57° (A), 58° (-4, -10, -γ) 50 , 72° 0.5 . A : 5'-CCCACA T AAAT CAAC CAC-3' 5'-CAAT TT A AACAC A-3' A (570) 24 , 5'-CT CT ACA C AA CACA C-3' 5'-CACT CT CA AAA T C-

CACCA-3' -2 (381), 5'T AAC CTACACACT CAT CT -3' 5'-
 C ACT CCTTTT CC CT CT A -3' -γ (459) 25, 5'-AT T CT CAACCCCCA C-
 TA T-3' 5'- CT CT A CT T CCA AA T C-3' -4 (399) 26, 5'-CCA TT-
 TT ACT T A AA T AT -3' 5'T T CT A T CT A T CCA CA ACT CAA-3'
 -10 (324) 27, 5'-AACCA T AT CT TT CCA C-3' 5'T T C CCACT AA A-
 TA -3' T- (436) 28, 5'- AA CAT CCA ACCC AAAC-3' 5'-ACCCAT C T-
 ACCAT C-3' AT A-3 (255) 11. T- C A

1.5% ImageMaster VDS
 (Pharmacia Biotech, A) GoldView.T
 A (Tiagen, C).
 Statistical Analysis.T ± ()
 A A A .P 0.05

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